



NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS



Nigerian Gross Domestic Product Report Q2 2025

Report Date: September 2025

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Preface

This publication provides data on Quarterly Gross Domestic Product (GDP) estimates for the four quarters of 2024, the annual figure for 2024, and the first and second quarter of 2025. The figures presented in the report are newly obtained quarterly estimates, benchmarked to the annual rebased estimates. This technique allows for national accounts quarterly time series data on the rebased estimates.

Quarterly National Accounts (QNA) are integrated systems of macroeconomic accounts designed to describe the entire system of production in a nation quarterly. They provide a picture of the current status of the economy that is timely and more frequent than that provided by Annual National Accounts (ANA). The key attribute of QNA is that they provide a reasonable level of detail of the economy that helps the government to assess, analyse, and monitor economic growth regularly.

QNA adopts the same concepts, definitions, and structure as ANA. In principle, QNA covers the entire sequence of accounts and balance sheets as reflected in the 2008 System of National Accounts (2008 SNA).

The data for Q2 2025 were obtained from the Quarterly Establishment Survey (QES) conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). This series covers major aggregates of quarterly GDP by kind of economic activities at current and constant (2019) prices.

We are grateful to the various agencies and establishments that made their data available as input to the estimates.

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September 2025.



Introduction

The National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) has been conducting Establishment Surveys to provide data for the estimation of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for the country. In 2008, NBS started to improve the GDP series by conducting Quarterly Establishment Surveys (QES) for the four quarters of each year to provide timely estimates for decisions and policymaking.

In 2018, the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) conducted the Quarterly Establishment Surveys for the first three quarters of 2018 (Q1-Q3/ 2018), while the fourth quarter survey for 2018 was conducted in the first quarter of 2019. This compilation procedure is carried out to date, publishing the Q4 GDP report within the first quarter of the new accounting year. It is important to note that the Bureau maintains a publication date of 45 days after the quarter.

In subsequent sections of this report, emphasis will be given to the composition of GDP in the second quarter of 2025, the corresponding quarter of 2024, and the immediate past quarter of 2025 (Q1 2025).



Overview of GDP in Quarter Two 2025

Following the rebasing of the Gross Domestic Product using 2019 as the base year, previous quarterly GDP estimates were benchmarked to the rebased annual estimates to align the old series with the new rebased estimates. This procedure provided a new quarterly GDP series, which is compared to the 2025 second quarter estimates. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) grew by **4.23%** (year-on-year) in real terms in the second quarter of 2025. This growth rate is higher than the 3.48% recorded in the second quarter of 2024. During the quarter under review, agriculture grew by 2.82%, an improvement from the 2.60% recorded in the corresponding quarter of 2024. The growth of the industry sector stood at 7.45% from 3.72% recorded in the second quarter of 2024, while the Services sector recorded a growth of 3.94% from 3.83% in the same quarter of 2024. In terms of share of the GDP, the Industry sector contributed more to the aggregate GDP in the second quarter of 2025 at 17.31% compared to the corresponding quarter of 2024 at 16.79%.

In the quarter under review, aggregate GDP at basic price stood at N100,730,501.10 million in nominal terms. This performance is higher when compared to the second quarter of 2024, which recorded an aggregate GDP of N84,484,878.46 million, indicating a year-on-year nominal growth of 19.23%. For better clarity, the Nigerian economy has been classified broadly into the oil and non-oil sectors (Pages 5 & 6).

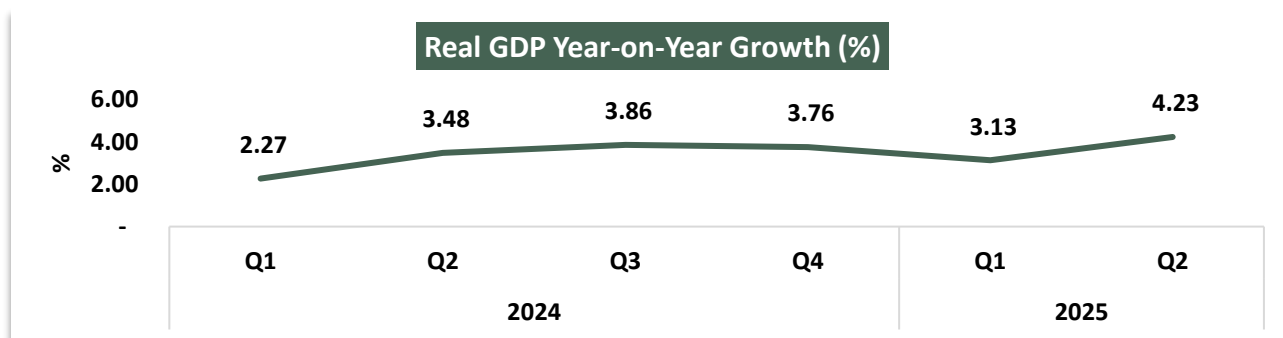


Figure 1: Real GDP Growth

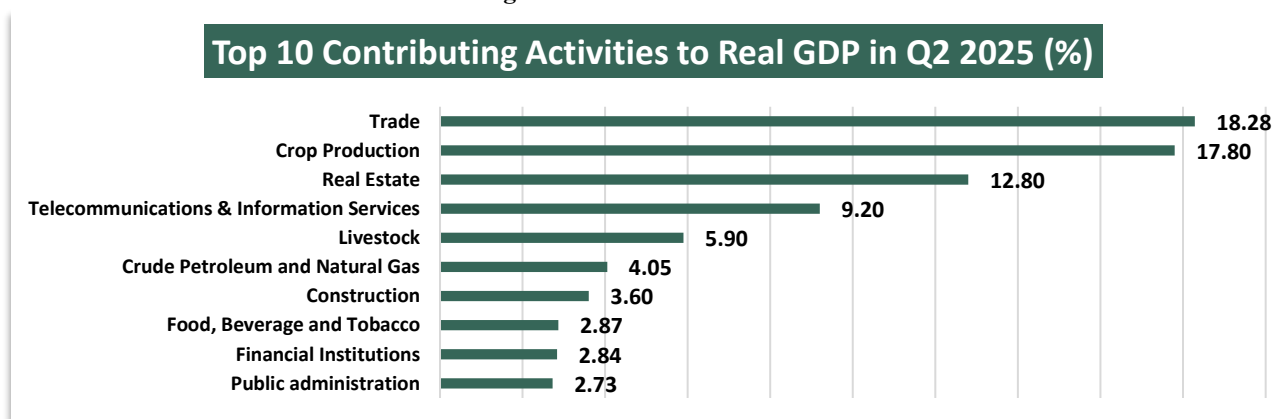


Figure 2: Top 10 Contributing Activities to Real GDP in Q2 2025

The Oil Sector

The nation in the second quarter of 2025 recorded an average daily oil production of 1.68 million barrels per day (mbpd), higher than the daily average production of 1.41 mbpd recorded in the same quarter of 2024 by 0.27 mbpd and higher than the first quarter of 2025 production volume of 1.62 mbpd by 0.06mbpd. (Figure 3).

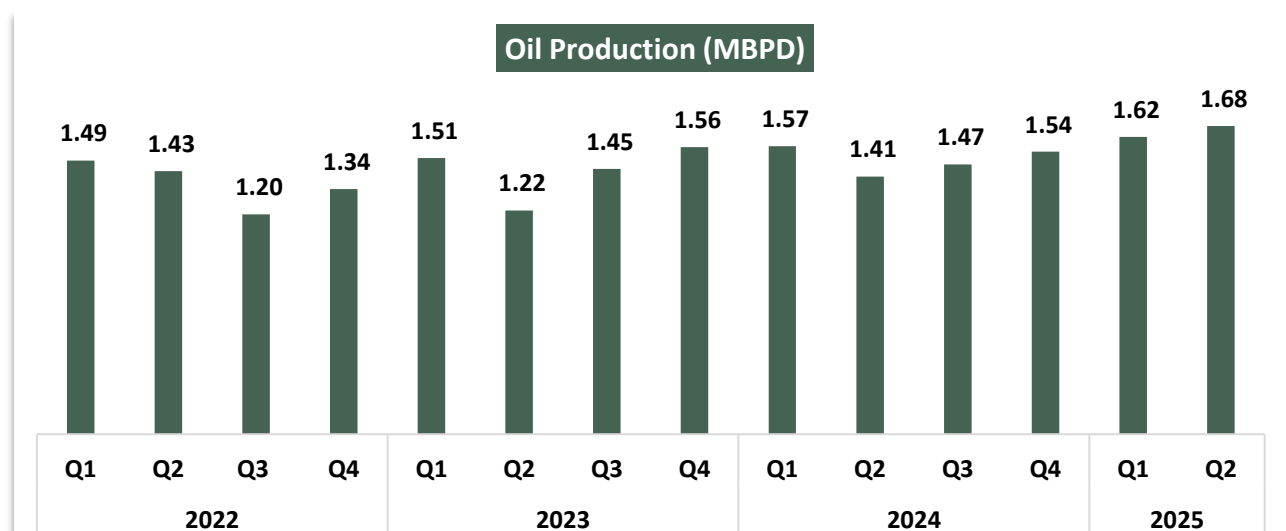


Figure 3: Crude Oil Output (MBPD)

The real growth of the oil sector was 20.46 (year-on-year) in Q2 2025, indicating an increase of 10.38% points relative to the rate recorded in the corresponding quarter of 2024 (10.08%). Growth increased by 18.59% points when compared to Q1 2025, which was 1.87%. On a quarter-on-quarter basis, the oil sector recorded a growth rate of 6.01% in Q2 2025. The Oil sector contributed 4.05% to the total real GDP in Q2 2025, up from the figure recorded in the corresponding period of 2024 at 3.51%. and up from the preceding quarter, where it contributed 3.97%.



NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

GDP REPORT Q2 2025

REAL QUARTERLY GDP GROWTH

4.23%

(FROM 3.13% IN Q1 2025)

NOMINAL GDP
(Q2 2025)

N100.73 trillion

REAL GDP
(Q2 2025)

N51.20 trillion



YEARLY GDP GROWTH RATE



The Non-Oil Sector

The non-oil sector grew by 3.64% in real terms during the reference quarter (Q2 2025). This rate was higher by 0.38% points compared to the rate recorded in the same quarter of 2024, which was 3.26% and higher than the 3.19% recorded in the first quarter of 2025. This sector was driven in the second quarter of 2025 mainly by Agriculture (Crop production); Information and Communication (Telecommunications); Real Estate; Financial and Insurance (Financial Institutions); Trade; Construction; and Electricity, Gas, Steam & Air Conditioning Supply, accounting for positive GDP growth.

In real terms, the non-oil sector contributed 95.95% to the nation's GDP in the second quarter of 2025, lower than the share recorded in the second quarter of 2024, which was 96.49% and lower than the first quarter of 2025 recorded as 96.03%.

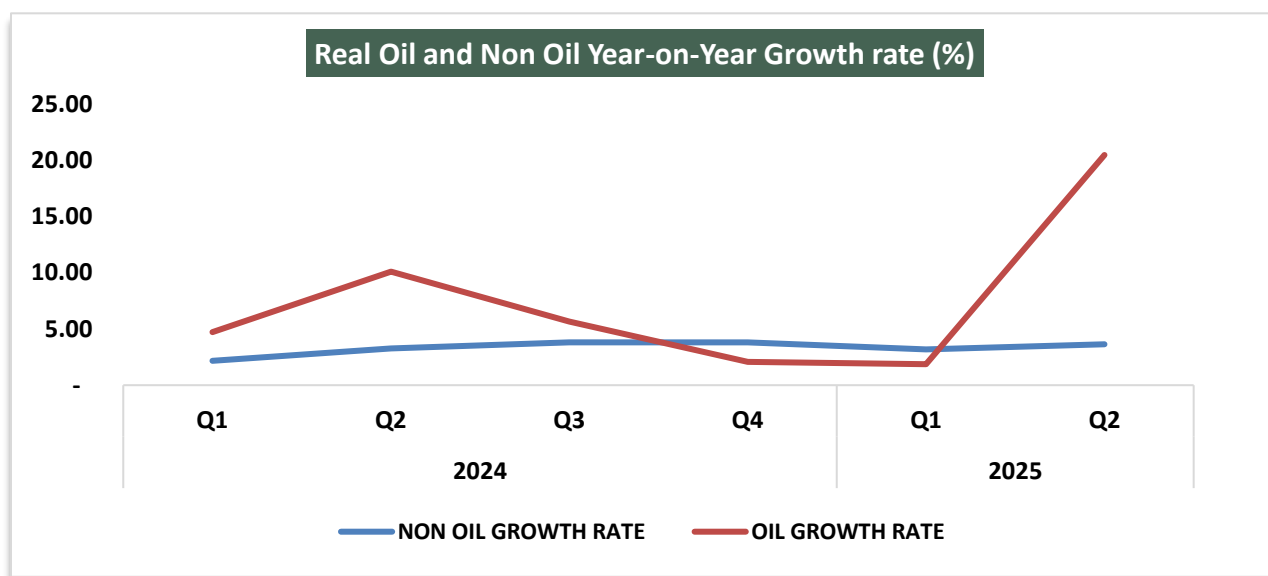
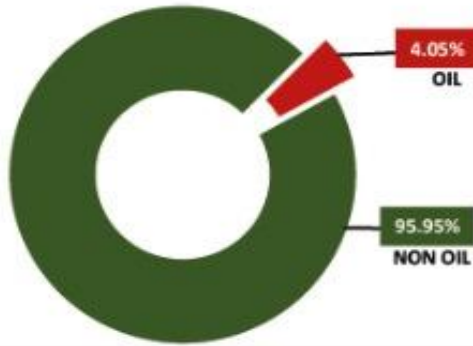


Figure 4: Crude Oil and Non-Oil Growth

GDP REPORT Q2 2025

CONTRIBUTION OF OIL AND NON-OIL SECTORS



CONTRIBUTION OF OIL AND NON-OIL SECTORS

NON-OIL GDP

Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025
95.98	96.49	96.62	97.20	96.03	95.95

OIL GDP

Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025
4.02	3.51	3.38	2.80	3.97	4.05

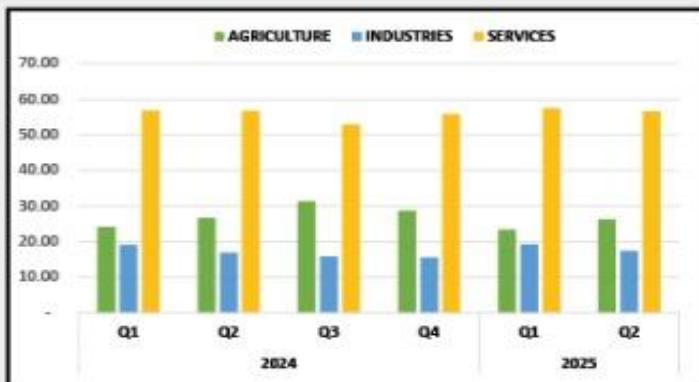
OIL PRODUCTION (MBPD)



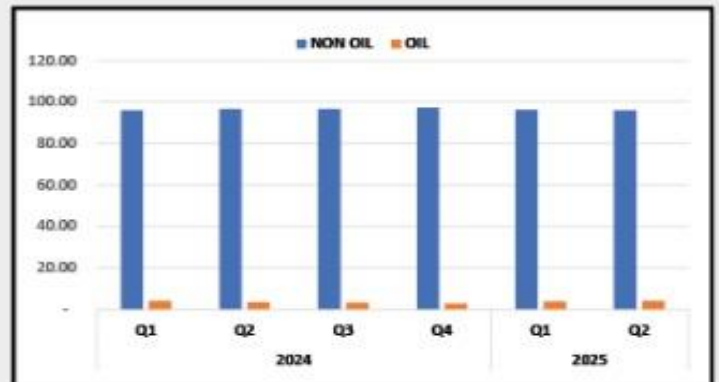
CONTRIBUTION TO REAL GDP



SHARE OF AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY AND SERVICES



SHARE OF OIL AND NON-OIL SECTORS



Major Economic Sectors: Q2 2025

Mining & Quarrying

The Mining & Quarrying sector consists of Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas, Coal Mining, Metal ores and Quarrying, and Other Minerals sub-activities. This sector grew nominally by 4.61% (year-on-year) in Q2 2025. Quarrying and Other Minerals activity exhibited the highest growth rate of all the sub-activities at 50.41%, followed by Coal Mining activity at 32.59%. Crude Petroleum and Natural gas was the main contributor to the sector with a weight of 93.90% in Q2 2025. Comparing Q2 2025's rate of growth relative to Q2 2024 and Q1 2025 growth rates, there was an increase of 14.55% points and an increase of 9.94% points respectively. The Mining & Quarrying sector contributed 2.98% to the overall GDP in the second quarter of 2025, lower than the contributions recorded in 2024 second quarter at 3.40% and lower than the previous quarter at 4.38%.

In real terms, the Mining and Quarrying sector grew by 20.86% (year-on-year) in the second quarter of 2025. Compared to the same quarter of 2024 and the first quarter of 2025, it was higher by 13.35% points and higher by 17.89% points respectively. Quarter-on-quarter, the growth rate recorded was 3.92% during the quarter. The contribution of Mining and Quarrying to Real GDP in the quarter under review stood at 4.23%, higher than the rate of 3.64% recorded in the corresponding quarter of 2024 and higher than the 4.22% recorded in the first quarter of 2025.

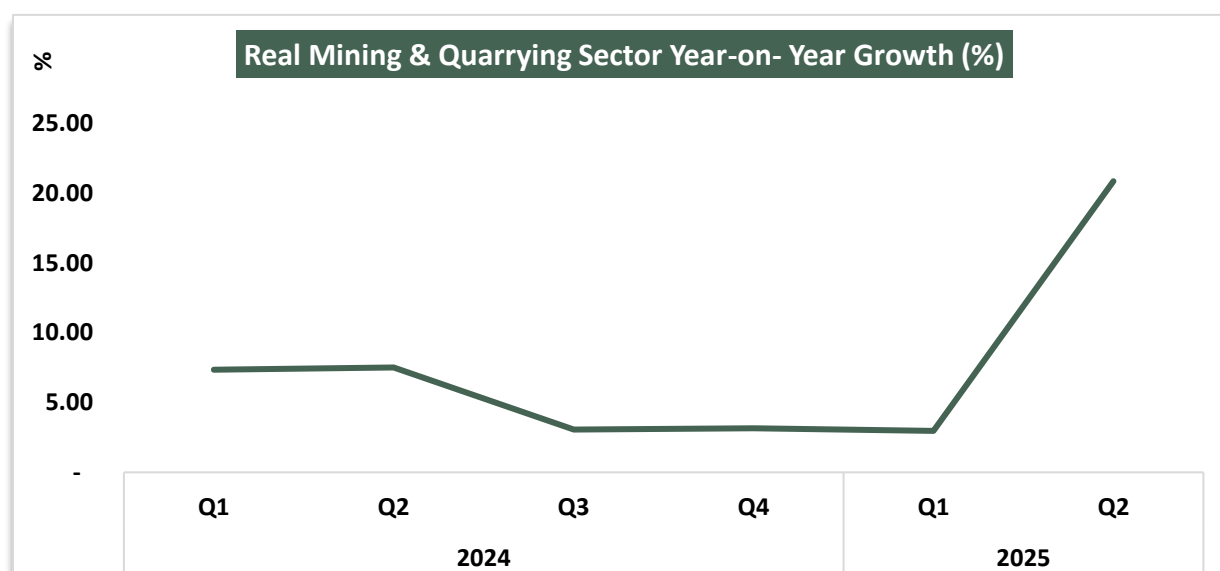


Figure 5: Mining and Quarrying real growth

Agriculture

Four sub-activities make up the Agricultural sector: Crop Production, Livestock, Forestry, and Fishing. The sector grew by 1.84% year-on-year in nominal terms in Q2 2025, showing a decrease of 9.71 percentage points from the same quarter of 2024. Looking at the preceding quarter's growth rate of 10.04%, there was a decrease of 8.20 percentage points. Crop production remained the major driver of the sector. This is evident as it accounts for 57.06% of the overall nominal value of the sector in the second quarter of 2025.

Quarter-on-quarter growth stood at 16.13% in the second quarter of 2025. Agriculture contributed 21.04% to nominal GDP in the second quarter of 2025. This figure was lower than the rate recorded in the second quarter of 2024 and higher than the first quarter of 2025, which recorded 24.63% and 19.40% respectively.

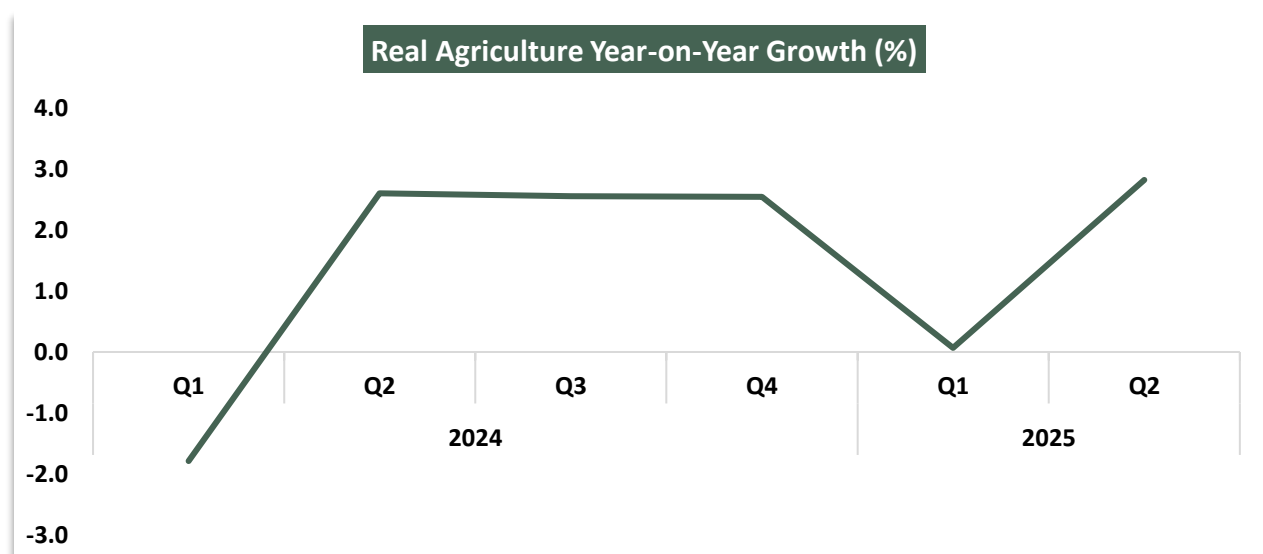


Figure 6: Agriculture real growth

The agricultural sector in the second quarter of 2025 grew by 2.82% (year-on-year) in real terms, an increase of 0.22 percentage points from the corresponding period of 2024, and an increase of 2.75 percentage points from the preceding quarter which recorded a growth rate of 0.07%. It grew on a quarter-on-quarter basis at 16.40%.

However, the sector contributed 26.17% to aggregate GDP in real terms in Q2 2025, lower than the contribution in the second quarter of 2024 and higher than the first quarter of 2025 which stood at 26.53% and 23.33% respectively.

Manufacturing

The Manufacturing sector is comprised of thirteen activities: Oil Refining; Cement; Food, Beverages and Tobacco; Textile, Apparel, and Footwear; Wood and Wood products; Pulp Paper and Paper products; Chemical and Pharmaceutical products; Non-metallic Products, Plastic and Rubber products; Electrical and Electronic; Basic Metal and Iron and Steel; Motor Vehicles and Assembly; and Other Manufacturing.

Nominal GDP growth of the Manufacturing sector in the second quarter of 2025 was 4.51% (year-on-year), 3.14% points lower than the figure recorded in the corresponding period of 2024 (7.65%) and 37.89% points lower than the preceding quarter figure of 42.40%. Quarter-on- quarter, growth of the sector was recorded at -31.72% during the quarter. The contribution of Manufacturing to Nominal GDP in the second quarter of 2025 was 6.87%, lower than the figure recorded in the corresponding period of 2024 at 7.84% and lower than the first quarter of 2025 at 10.78%.

Real GDP growth in the manufacturing sector in the second quarter of 2025 was 1.60% (year-on-year), higher than the same quarter of 2024 and lower than the preceding quarter by 0.47% points and 0.09% points respectively. The growth rate of the sector on a quarter-on-quarter basis stood at -15.81%. The Real contribution to GDP in the 2025 second quarter was 7.81%, lower than the 8.01% recorded in the second quarter of 2024 and lower than the 9.62% recorded in the first quarter of 2025.

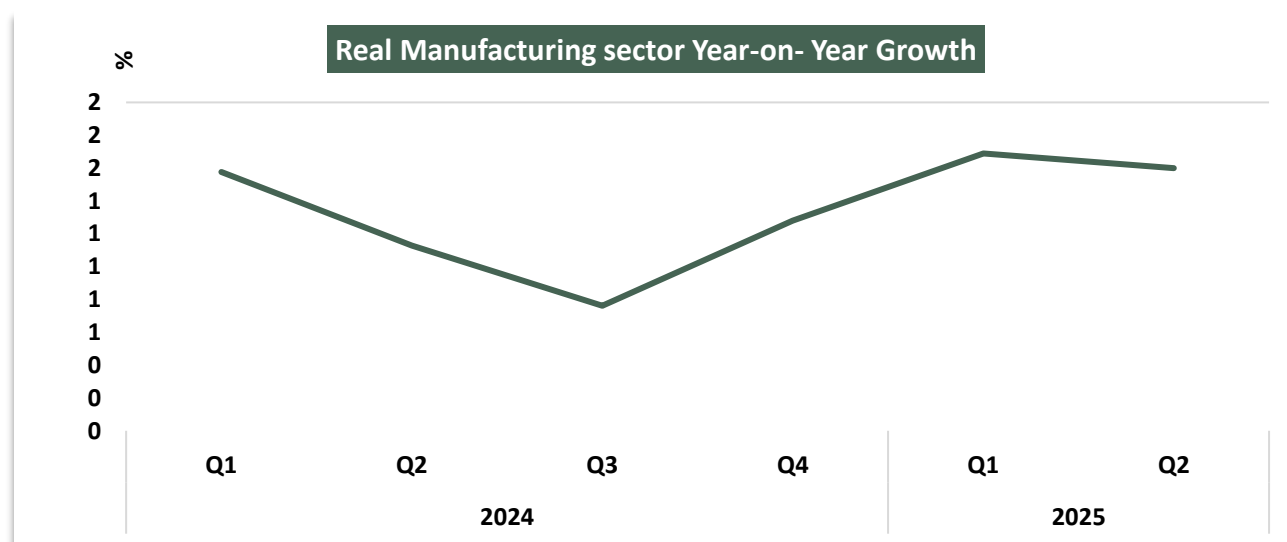


Figure 7: Manufacturing real growth

Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply

The Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air conditioning Supply sector recorded a year-on-year growth of 12.94% in the second quarter of 2025. This was 4.37% points lower than the 17.31% growth rate recorded in the corresponding quarter of 2024, and 10.58% points lower than the growth rate of 23.52% recorded in the quarter before. Quarter-on-quarter, the sector recorded a growth rate of 272.95% in Q2 2025. The contribution of Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply to Nominal GDP in the second quarter of 2025 was 1.27%, lower than the contribution made in the corresponding quarter of 2024 at 1.34% and higher than its contribution of 0.36% in the quarter before.

In real terms, the sector grew by 11.47% in Q2 2025, an increase from the growth rate of 7.71% recorded in the same quarter of 2024. When compared to the immediate past quarter, there was a decrease of 7.18% points from 18.65% recorded. On a quarter-on-quarter, the sector grew at a rate of 266.41%. The contribution of this sector to real GDP in the second quarter of 2025 was 1.23%, higher than the 1.15% recorded in Q2 2024 and higher than the 0.35% recorded in Q1 2025.

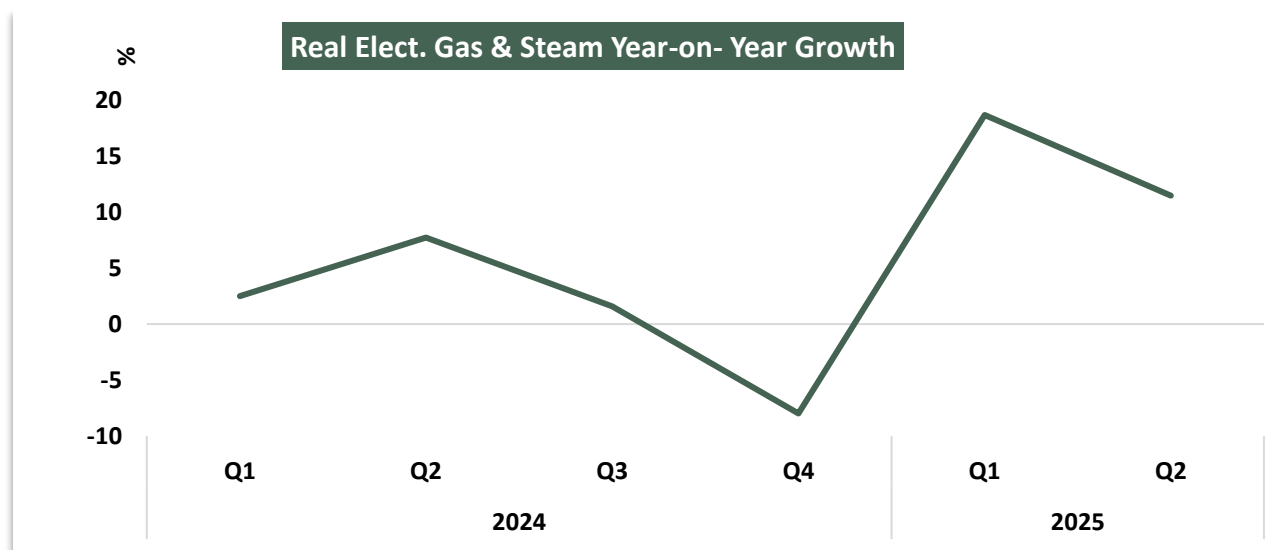


Figure 8: Electricity, Gas and Steam real growth

Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management, and Remediation

This sector grew by 13.28% in nominal terms (year-on-year) in the second quarter of 2025, a decrease of 12.72% points compared to the rate of 26.00% recorded in the same quarter of 2024. There was a decrease of 22.79% points when compared to the rate recorded in the preceding quarter. Nominal growth quarter-on-quarter was recorded at 59.97%. The Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation sector contributed 0.34% to nominal GDP in the second quarter of 2025, lower than the 0.35% it contributed a year earlier and higher than the 0.22% contributed in the first quarter of 2025.

The real growth rate of the Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation sector in the second quarter of 2025 was recorded at 10.60% (year-on-year), higher by 2.15% points from the rate recorded in the previous year. Relative to the preceding quarter, there was an increase of 1.17% points. Quarter-on-quarter, the sector grew by 83.05% in real terms.

Its contribution to total real GDP was 0.44% in the second quarter of 2025, higher than its contribution of 0.42% in the same quarter of the previous year, and higher than the immediate past quarter where it contributed 0.25%.

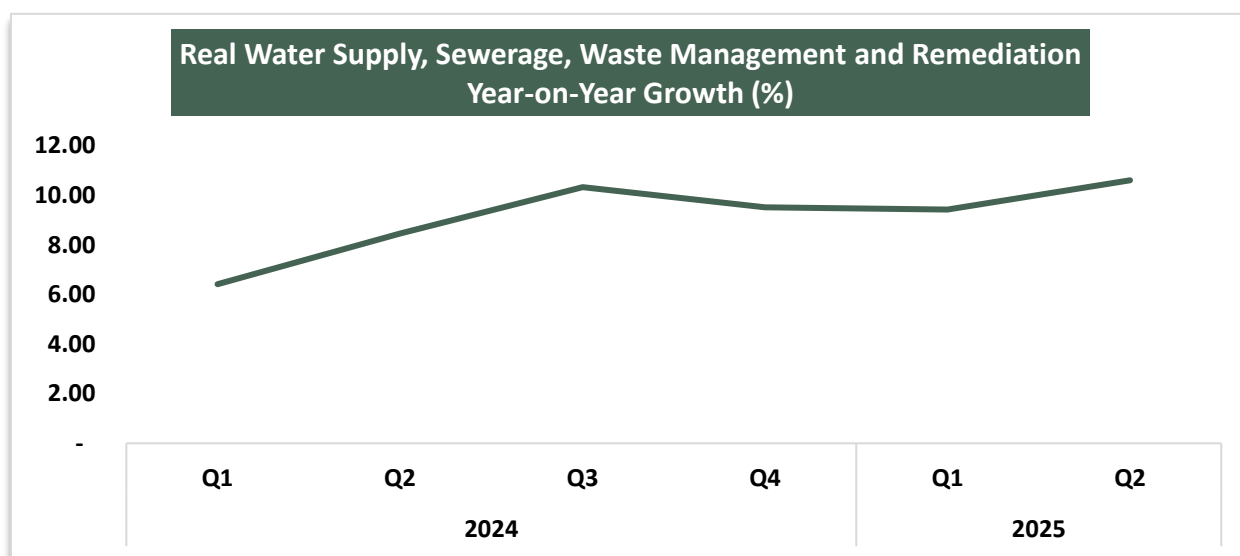


Figure 9: Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation real growth

Construction

The Construction sector grew by 9.58% in nominal terms (year-on-year) in the 2025 second quarter, a decrease of 9.45% points compared to the rate of 19.03% recorded in the same quarter of 2024. Also, there was a decrease of 13.89% points when compared to the rate recorded in the preceding quarter. Nominal growth quarter-on-quarter was recorded at -20.56%. Construction contributed 3.99% to nominal GDP in the second quarter of 2025, lower than the 4.34% it contributed a year earlier and lower than the 5.38% contributed to the first quarter of 2025.

The real growth rate of the construction sector in the second quarter of 2025 was recorded at 5.27% (year-on-year), higher by 1.07% points from the rate recorded in the previous year. Relative to the preceding quarter, there was a decrease of 0.94% points. Quarter-on-quarter, the sector grew by -21.00% in real terms.

Its contribution to total real GDP was 3.60% in the second quarter of 2025; higher than its contribution of 3.57% in the same quarter of the previous year, and lower than in the immediate past quarter where it contributed 4.74%.



Figure 10: Construction real growth

Trade

In the second quarter of 2025, the nominal year-on-year growth rate of Trade stood at 43.83%. This indicates an increase of 9.49% points when compared to the second quarter of 2024 growth rate of 34.34% and 34.70% points higher than the previous quarter's growth rate of 9.13%. The quarter-on-quarter growth rate was 78.96%. Trade's contribution to Nominal GDP in the second quarter of 2025 was 25.93%, higher than the contribution in the same quarter of the previous year of 21.49%, and higher than the preceding quarter recorded at 15.52%.

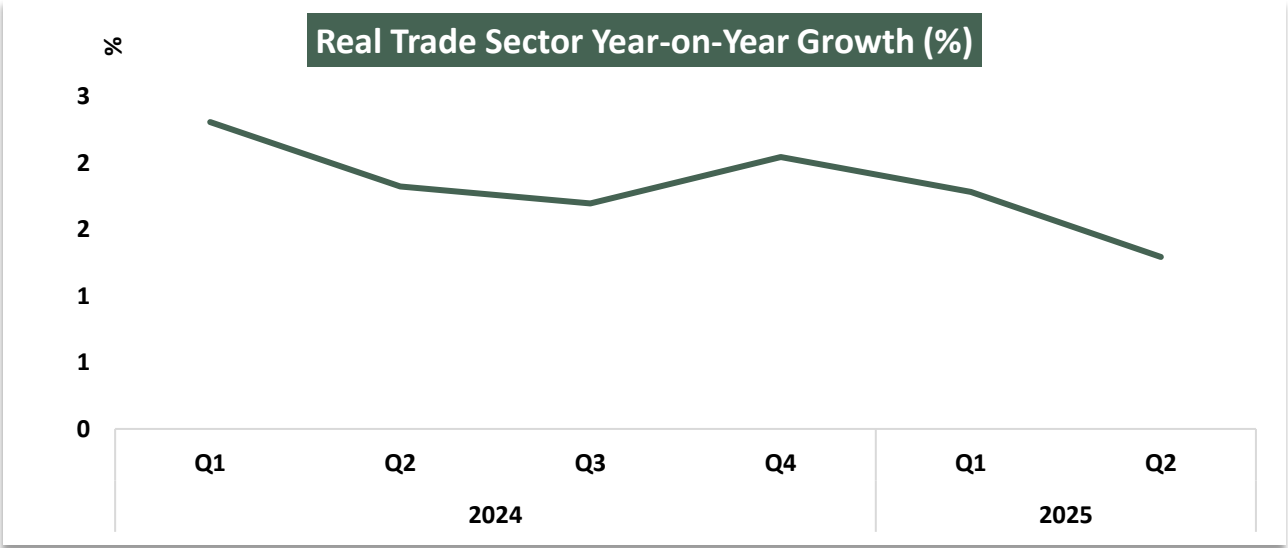


Figure 11: Trade real growth

In real terms, Trade's year-on-year growth stood at 1.29% in the second quarter of 2025, which was 0.53% points lower than the rate recorded in the previous year at 1.82%, and 0.49% points lower than in the preceding quarter at 1.78% growth rate. Quarter-on-quarter growth stood at 4.18%. Trade's contribution to GDP was 18.28%, lower than the 18.81% it represented in the previous year, and higher than the 18.21% recorded in the first quarter of 2025.

Accommodation and Food Services

In nominal terms, Accommodation and Food Services grew by 3.69% year-on-year in 2025 second quarter. This represents a decrease of 8.81% points relative to the same quarter of 2024 when the growth rate was 12.50%. Growth was lower than in the preceding quarter by 56.64% points when growth was 60.33%. Quarter-on-quarter growth stood at -72.34%. Accommodation and Food Services contribution to nominal GDP stood at 0.32% in the second quarter of 2025, lower than the figure recorded in the previous year and lower than the first quarter of 2025 contribution recorded at 0.37% and 1.25% respectively.

The real year-on-year growth rate for this sector in the second quarter of 2025 stood at 2.48%, higher by 0.19% points from 2.29% recorded in the previous year. Relative to the preceding quarter, the growth rate was 0.17% points lower than the 2.65% recorded. Quarter-on-quarter, real growth was -61.05%. The sector in the second quarter of 2025 represented 0.29% of the real GDP, which was relatively same with the contribution of 0.29% recorded in the second quarter of 2024 and lower than the first quarter of 2025 contribution of 0.77%.

Transportation and Storage

Six activities make up the Transportation and Storage sector: Road Transport; Rail Transport and Pipelines; Water Transport; Air Transport; Transport Services; and Post and Courier Services.

The sector grew by 13.67% in nominal terms in the second quarter of 2025 (year-on-year). This rate was higher relative to the figure of 8.47% recorded in the corresponding quarter of 2024 and lower than 53.56% in the previous quarter. All six sub-activities under the Transport and Storage industry recorded positive growth rates in the second quarter of 2025. Quarter-on-quarter growth stood at -50.47%. Transport activities contributed 0.70% to Nominal GDP in Q2 2025, a decrease from the 0.73% recorded in the corresponding period of 2024, and lower than the 1.51% recorded in the first quarter of 2025.

In real terms, the Transportation and Storage sector grew by 22.09% in Q2 2025. This rate represents an increase of 30.18% points compared to the same quarter of the previous year and an increase of 8.01% points relative to the preceding quarter. Quarter-on-quarter, growth was -31.83%. The contribution of the sector to real GDP in Q2 of 2025 was 0.65%, higher than the 0.56% recorded in the preceding year and lower than 0.99% recorded in the first quarter of 2025.

Information & Communication

The Information and Communication sector is composed of the four activities of Telecommunications and Information Services; Publishing; Motion Picture, Sound Recording and Music Production; and Broadcasting.

In nominal terms, in the second quarter of 2025, the sector growth was recorded at 21.39% (year-on-year), 11.18% points increase from the rate of 10.21% recorded in the same quarter of 2024, and 10.25% points lower than the rate recorded in the preceding quarter. The quarter-on-quarter growth rate recorded in the second quarter of 2025 was 4.05%. The Information and Communications sector contributed 10.00% to the total Nominal GDP in the second quarter of 2025, higher than the rate of 9.82% recorded in the same quarter of 2024 and lower than the 10.29% it contributed in the preceding quarter.

The sector in the second quarter of 2025 recorded a growth rate of 6.61% in real terms, year-on-year. From the rate recorded in the corresponding period of 2024, there was an increase of 2.23% points. On a quarter-on-quarter, the sector exhibited a growth of 9.58% in real terms. Of total real GDP, the sector contributed 11.18% in the second quarter of 2025, higher than in the same quarter of the previous year in which it represented 10.93% and higher than the preceding quarter in which it represented 10.59%.

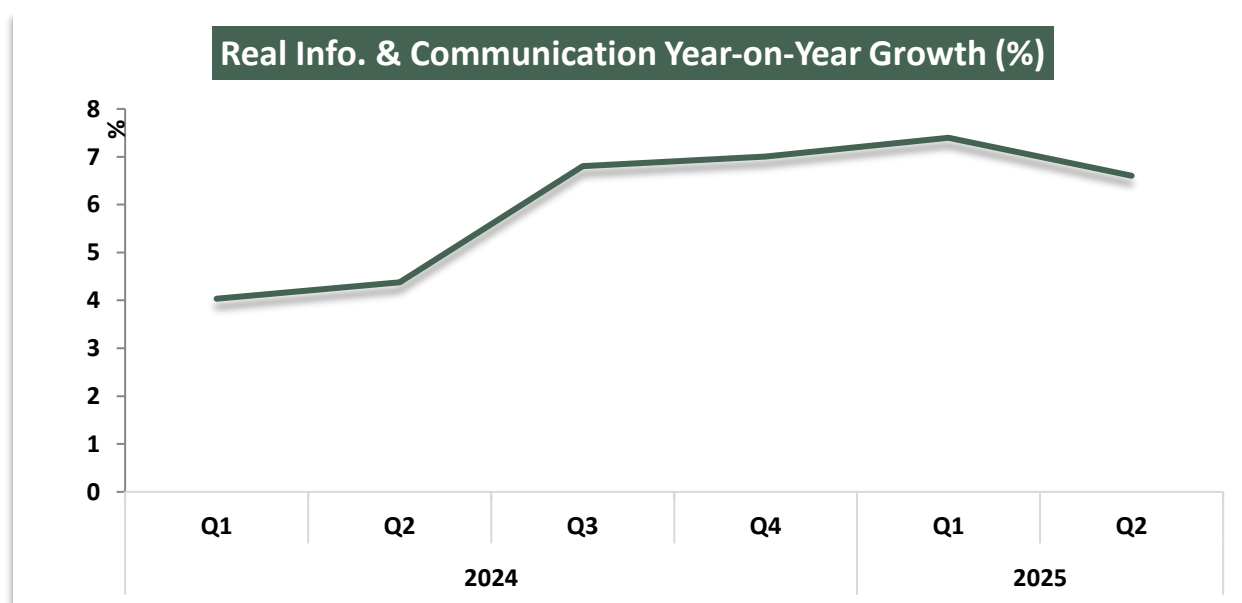


Figure 12: Information and Communication real growth rate

Arts, Entertainment and Recreation

In Nominal terms, the growth of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation sector was 5.32% in the second quarter of 2025 (year-on-year), representing a decrease of 21.98% points relative to the preceding quarter's growth rate of 27.30% and an increase of 4.00% points compared with the year-earlier growth rate of 1.32%. On a quarterly basis, growth was recorded at -24.39%. The activity contributed 0.41% to the total nominal GDP in the second quarter of 2025. This contribution was lower than the 0.47% it contributed in Q2 of 2024 and lower than the 0.58% it contributed in Q1 of 2025.

In real terms, the activity grew by 7.64% year-on-year, which was higher than the rate recorded in Q2 2024 by 0.30% points, and lower by 1.99% points when compared with that of the preceding quarter. Quarter-on-quarter, growth stood at -35.34% in real terms. The activity of Art, Entertainment and Recreation contributed 0.29% to real GDP in Q2 2025, higher than the 0.28% recorded in the same quarter of 2024 and lower than the 0.47% recorded in the first quarter of 2025.

Real Estate Services

In nominal terms, Real Estate Services in the second quarter of 2025 grew by 6.14%, lower by 20.55% points than the growth rate reported for the same period in 2024 and lower compared to the preceding Quarter. On a quarter-on-quarter, the sector growth rate was -44.42%. The contribution to nominal GDP in Q2 2025 stood at 9.06%, relative to 10.18% recorded in the second quarter of 2024 and 17.46% in the first quarter of 2025.

Real GDP growth recorded in the sector for the second quarter of 2025 stood at 3.79%, lower than the growth recorded in the second quarter of 2024 by 3.55% points, and lower by 0.82% points relative to Q1 2025. On a quarter-on-quarter, the sector grew by -0.17% in the second quarter of 2025. It contributed 12.80% to real GDP in Q2 2025, lower than the 12.85% it recorded in the corresponding quarter of 2024 and lower than the 13.30% contributed in the preceding quarter.

Finance and Insurance

The Finance and Insurance Sector consists of the two subsectors, Financial Institutions, and Insurance, in which the former accounted for 87.97% and the latter 12.03% of the sector respectively in real terms in Q2 2025.

The sector grew at 63.66% in nominal terms (year-on-year), with the growth rate of Financial Institutions at 65.24% and 53.00% growth rate recorded for Insurance. The overall rate was higher than Q2 2024 by 30.96% points, and higher by 42.65% points than the preceding quarter. The quarter-on-quarter growth was 59.54%. The sector's contribution to the nominal GDP was 4.57% in Q2 2025, higher than the 3.33% it represented a year previous, and higher than the contribution of 3.07% it made in the preceding quarter.

Growth in this sector in real terms totaled 16.13%, higher by 15.83% points from the rate recorded in the 2024 second quarter and higher by 1.09% points from the rate recorded in the preceding quarter. Quarter-on-quarter growth in real terms stood at -7.13%. The contribution of Finance and Insurance to real GDP totalled 3.23%, higher than the contribution of 2.89% recorded in the second quarter of 2024 by 0.33% points, and lower than 3.60% recorded in Q1 2025 by 0.38% points.

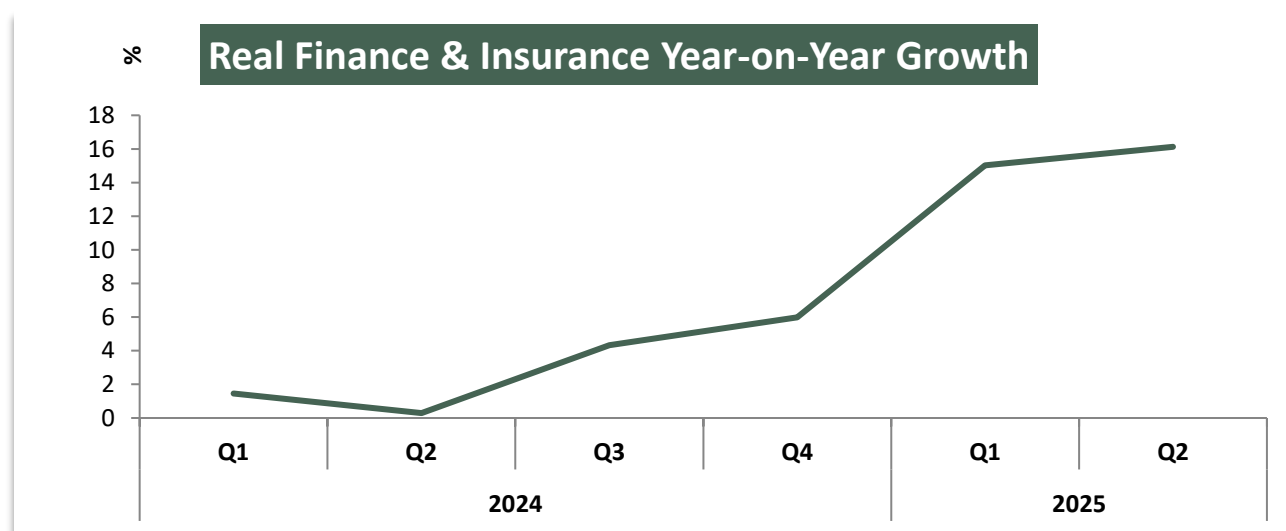


Figure 13: Finance and Insurance real growth

Professional, Scientific and Technical Services

In the second quarter of 2025, Professional, Scientific and Technical Services recorded a nominal growth of 22.33% (year-on-year), which is 12.23% points lower than Q2 2024, and 30.76% points higher than the rate recorded in Q1 2025. Quarter-on-quarter, the sector grew by 62.57%. The contribution of Professional, Scientific and Technical Services to nominal GDP was 3.19% in Q2 2025, up from the 3.11% contribution in Q2 2024 and up from the 2.10% recorded in Q1 2025.

Real growth in the sector was recorded at 2.27% in Q2 2025, a decrease of 3.74% points relative to the rate recorded in the corresponding period of 2024, and 0.26% points lower than that of Q1 2025. On a quarter-on-quarter basis, the sector grew by -5.36% in Q2 2025. Professional, Scientific and Technical Services contributed 2.25% to aggregate GDP in Q2 2025, lower than the contribution of 2.29% in Q2 2024 and lower than the 2.47% recorded in Q1 2025.

Administrative and Support Services

In nominal terms, the Administrative and Support Services sector grew by 71.37% (year-on-year) in Q2 2025, higher by 6.51% points compared to the second quarter of 2024 and higher by 40.41% points than the growth rate in the previous quarter. Quarter-on-quarter, the growth rate in the sector was 106.48% in Q2 2025. The contribution of Administrative and Support Services to nominal GDP was 2.07% in Q2 2025, higher than the 1.44% it contributed in the same period in 2024 and higher than the 1.08% it contributed in the preceding quarter

In real terms, the sector recorded a growth rate of 3.08% (year-on-year), a decrease of 21.07% points from the corresponding quarter of 2024 and a rise of 0.17% points from the rate recorded in Q1 2025. Quarter-on-quarter, the sector grew by 20.20% in Q2 2025. The sector's contribution to real GDP was 1.46% in the 2025 second quarter, relatively same with the corresponding quarter in 2024 and higher than the 2025 first quarter.

Public Administration

In nominal terms, the Public Administration sector grew by 43.30% in Q2 2025, higher by 11.03% points from the corresponding quarter of 2024 and higher by 36.03% points relative to Q1 2025. Quarter-on-quarter, the sector grew by 127.23%. The contribution of Public Administration to Nominal GDP stood at 3.87% in Q2 2025, higher than the 3.22% recorded in Q2 2024 by 0.65% points and higher than the 1.82% recorded in Q1 2025 by 2.05% points.

In real terms, the sector recorded a growth rate of 1.79% (year-on-year) in Q2 2025, lower by 0.19% points and lower by 0.04% points from the Q2 2024 rate and the Q1 2025 rate respectively. On a quarter-on-quarter basis, the sector grew by 32.28% in Q2 2025. The contribution of Public Administration to real GDP stood at 2.73% in Q2 2025, lower than the 2.80% recorded in Q2 2024 and higher than the 2.14% in Q1 2025.

Education

Nominal growth in the Education sector in the second quarter of 2025 was 3.85% (year-on-year), down by 6.46% points from the growth of 10.30% reported in the corresponding quarter of 2024, and down by 35.20% points when compared to Q1 2025 growth rate of 39.05%. The quarter-on-quarter growth rate was -46.88%. The contribution of Education to nominal GDP in Q2 2025 was 0.58%; down from 0.66% reported in Q2 2024 and down from 1.16% in Q1 2025.

Real growth in Education year-on-year stood at 2.22% in Q2 2025; an increase of 0.33% points from the corresponding quarter of 2024 which was estimated at 1.89%. When compared with the previous quarter's rate of 2.47%, the sector's growth decreased by 0.25% points. The Sector contributed 0.53% to total real GDP in Q2 2025 which was lower than the 0.54% reported for the corresponding quarter in 2024 and lower than the 0.78% recorded in Q1 2025.

Human Health and Social Services

The year-on-year growth rate for Human Health and Social Services in nominal terms was 6.36%, down relative to the growth rate of 19.29% reported in the same quarter of 2024 by 12.93% points and down by 44.77% points compared to Q1 2025. Quarter-on-quarter growth was -23.78%. The contribution to nominal GDP was 1.45% in Q2 2025, lower than the 1.62% recorded in Q2 2024 and down from the 2.03% recorded in Q1 2025.

Real GDP growth of Human Health and Social Services for Q2 2025 stood at 2.35% (year-on-year) compared to 2.41% for the corresponding period of 2024 which shows a decrease of 0.06% points. The growth in Q2 2025 was higher than the growth recorded in Q1 2025 by 0.60% points. Quarter-on-quarter, this sector grew by 4.78%. The contribution of Human Health and Social Services to real GDP was 1.66% in Q2 2025, lower than the figure recorded in Q2 2024 and higher than the 1.64% recorded in the preceding quarter.

Other Services

In nominal terms, Other Services grew by -1.37% (year-on-year) in Q2 2025. This growth rate was lower than the 32.93% growth rate recorded in the same quarter of the previous year and lower than the growth rate of 33.69% in Q1 2025 by 34.30% points and 35.06% points respectively. Quarter-on-quarter growth was -8.25%. This sector contributed 1.36% to the aggregate nominal GDP in Q2 2025, lower than the 1.65% it contributed in the same period of the previous year and lower than the 1.59% it contributed in the preceding quarter.

Other Services' real GDP grew by -3.00% (year-on-year) in Q2 2025. This growth was higher by 3.57% points than the growth recorded in the same period of the previous year, and higher by 3.13% points from Q1 2025. Quarter-on-quarter growth was -3.82%. The sector contributed 1.18% to real GDP in Q2 2025, lower than the 1.27% recorded for the corresponding quarter of 2024 and lower than the 1.28% recorded in Q1 2025.

For the Methodological notes, please see the link below:

<https://nigerianstat.gov.ng/page/gdp-methodology>

Appendix

Table 1: Gross Domestic Product At Current Basic Prices (=N=Million)

	2024					2025	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2
ACTIVITY SECTOR							
AGRICULTURE							
1. Crop Production	10,799,573.86	12,007,259.11	20,009,618.06	19,100,123.41	61,916,574.45	11,781,472.18	12,090,891.64
2. Livestock	3,416,082.76	6,424,357.17	7,466,510.78	7,491,522.92	24,798,473.63	3,320,828.45	6,625,789.11
3. Forestry	1,050,695.59	1,305,051.74	1,252,872.32	1,674,256.74	5,282,876.40	1,551,310.88	1,355,772.15
4. Fishing	1,315,145.50	1,070,516.64	831,193.58	1,246,916.06	4,463,771.79	1,592,748.55	1,116,978.92
MINING AND QUARRYING							
5. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	4,101,730.10	2,730,528.71	4,485,371.24	3,283,615.75	14,601,245.80	3,671,180.01	2,821,116.53
6. Coal Mining	6,183.64	9,881.87	2,202.34	6,089.28	24,357.13	3,529.30	13,102.15
7. Metal Ores	240,678.27	49,420.68	57,049.86	19,432.48	366,581.30	441,761.23	46,699.81
8. Quarrying and Other Minerals	612.23	82,077.34	33,624.13	352,821.95	469,135.64	955.84	123,456.58
MANUFACTURING							
9. Oil Refining	855.92	2,415.14	2,040.92	6,492.46	11,804.43	1,569.02	2,810.35
10. Cement	1,073,264.38	860,958.29	1,189,547.40	1,098,617.47	4,222,387.54	1,367,490.09	896,762.77
11. Food, Beverage and Tobacco	2,025,309.48	2,125,416.06	3,074,130.85	3,413,557.06	10,638,413.45	3,527,134.01	2,250,821.24
12. Textile, Apparel and Footwear	1,782,764.27	1,514,017.45	2,204,160.27	2,647,281.59	8,148,223.58	2,452,786.67	1,513,636.95
13. Wood and Wood Products	268,081.55	327,841.62	392,381.43	355,996.31	1,344,300.91	456,413.61	339,613.38
14. Pulp, Paper and Paper Products	134,254.75	112,981.19	133,803.63	146,759.69	527,799.26	182,669.84	122,596.59
15. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	384,265.33	448,215.13	508,915.89	471,533.84	1,812,930.19	518,409.18	489,315.08
16. Non-Metallic Products	480,902.41	381,267.68	461,425.55	448,575.92	1,772,171.56	541,519.59	423,237.94
17. Plastic and Rubber products	224,499.09	214,520.21	194,802.49	258,723.64	892,545.42	284,127.31	221,028.69
18. Electrical and Electronics	12,647.62	14,798.80	18,930.53	20,588.74	66,965.69	13,787.15	15,654.48
19. Basic metal , Iron and Steel	217,732.66	217,077.55	223,140.45	266,289.76	924,240.42	238,961.26	232,116.56
20. Motor vehicles & assembly	112,565.89	79,369.36	84,815.98	91,653.01	368,404.23	125,671.71	79,272.51
21. Other Manufacturing	400,665.66	323,193.93	366,436.23	455,826.62	1,546,122.43	425,138.61	333,911.11
22. ELECTRICITY, GAS ,STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	276,779.53	1,128,931.89	645,481.27	981,877.03	3,033,069.73	341,869.71	1,274,986.84
23. WATER SUPPLY,SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION	155,049.18	297,932.35	166,744.49	158,859.10	778,585.12	210,979.92	337,511.69
24. CONSTRUCTION	4,100,846.82	3,670,322.15	3,915,688.74	4,605,490.88	16,292,348.59	5,063,045.85	4,021,853.14
25. TRADE	13,372,627.83	18,158,088.01	16,403,167.68	20,044,596.55	67,978,480.07	14,593,372.30	26,116,544.22
26. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES	736,147.00	314,802.70	683,283.14	871,945.04	2,606,177.89	1,180,281.16	326,421.97
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE							
27. Road Transport	731,479.06	481,025.90	630,788.57	1,103,939.85	2,947,233.38	1,115,242.09	525,396.81
28. Rail Transport & Pipelines	109.16	147.60	136.07	577.78	970.61	195.66	228.64
29. Water Transport	30,323.80	43,802.83	96,431.29	57,310.65	227,868.57	39,706.58	58,028.08
30. Air Transport	67,281.75	28,594.43	78,708.03	84,405.92	258,990.13	105,771.24	37,345.63
31. Transport Services	11,730.55	23,460.92	36,018.37	28,503.84	99,713.67	14,312.36	25,327.98
32. Post and Courier Services	80,892.57	39,747.61	38,085.93	87,556.44	246,282.56	140,348.70	54,792.92
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION							
33. Telecommunications & Information Services	5,600,778.06	6,337,134.30	6,150,448.02	7,381,648.96	25,470,009.34	7,240,929.87	7,779,575.52
34. Publishing,	13,419.16	10,862.58	14,692.95	14,819.75	53,794.44	21,077.72	11,221.91
34. Motion Pictures, Sound recording and Music production	768,954.91	552,131.76	771,825.42	607,250.63	2,700,162.72	1,083,647.33	634,557.72
36. Broadcasting	970,293.82	1,396,573.35	870,863.19	929,657.21	4,167,387.57	1,333,895.86	1,645,809.82
37.ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	541,738.60	394,053.15	446,971.02	405,501.34	1,788,264.11	548,879.56	415,023.97
FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE							
38. Financial Institutions	2,133,456.30	2,452,766.30	1,946,669.20	2,558,716.51	9,091,608.31	2,620,378.20	4,052,861.65
39. Insurance	252,781.36	362,138.77	300,640.19	260,993.96	1,176,554.27	267,300.75	554,072.92
40. REAL ESTATE	13,909,723.88	8,600,849.60	9,635,967.90	9,120,172.79	41,266,714.17	16,424,751.29	9,129,179.28
41. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	2,160,332.92	2,629,122.82	2,754,391.98	3,348,858.50	10,892,706.23	1,978,309.56	3,216,225.17

42. ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES	772,433.01	1,218,830.31	1,401,856.53	1,403,403.69	4,796,523.54	1,011,584.80	2,088,753.14
43. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1,599,880.65	2,721,333.73	2,558,803.28	3,103,153.56	9,983,171.21	1,716,111.03	3,899,599.10
44. EDUCATION	784,590.03	558,062.91	799,692.62	1,123,536.37	3,265,881.94	1,090,961.90	579,530.64
45. HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES	1,265,448.81	1,370,479.43	1,460,261.00	1,553,606.88	5,649,796.12	1,912,467.70	1,457,666.42
46. OTHER SERVICES	1,119,655.41	1,392,517.41	1,359,889.04	1,775,717.59	5,647,779.45	1,496,847.55	1,373,401.38
GDP Current Basic Price	79,505,265.15	84,484,878.46	96,160,479.86	104,478,934.86	364,619,399.00	94,051,733.20	100,730,501.10
Net Indirect Taxes on Products	1,421,731.83	1,302,719.20	2,623,991.20	2,854,984.44	8,203,426.68	2,050,707.69	1,721,569.23
GDP Current Market Price	80,926,996.98	85,787,597.66	98,784,471.06	107,333,919.29	372,822,825.68	96,102,440.89	102,452,070.33

Table 2: Gross Domestic Product At 2019 Constant Basic Prices (=N=Million)

	2024					2025	
ACTIVITY SECTOR	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2
AGRICULTURE							
1. Crop Production	8,311,365.52	8,818,720.24	12,659,732.28	12,580,142.85	42,369,960.89	8,619,842.92	9,111,513.51
2. Livestock	1,853,589.85	2,971,730.32	3,407,521.27	3,716,926.03	11,949,767.48	1,544,265.56	3,020,554.56
3. Forestry	556,317.24	662,725.09	627,392.64	689,425.57	2,535,860.53	566,426.81	673,755.51
4. Fishing	781,153.08	577,436.88	457,890.20	640,500.05	2,456,980.21	779,497.59	592,287.41
MINING AND QUARRYING							
5. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	1,921,236.13	1,722,371.48	1,851,808.15	1,719,648.75	7,215,064.51	1,957,085.00	2,074,735.81
6. Coal Mining	2,153.06	5,446.67	745.18	2,539.83	10,884.74	1,673.32	8,579.94
7. Metal Ores	98,186.41	20,337.26	30,733.51	7,883.96	157,141.14	122,926.51	18,921.97
8. Quarrying and Other Minerals	349.41	42,081.92	16,875.08	128,847.35	188,153.76	274.11	61,380.11
MANUFACTURING							
9. Oil Refining	1,170.63	1,939.44	1,630.56	5,151.63	9,892.26	1,305.37	2,245.52
10. Cement	627,786.66	485,269.84	653,817.90	591,475.11	2,358,349.50	658,818.97	508,846.13
11. Food, Beverage and Tobacco	1,658,122.38	1,437,878.36	1,445,495.01	1,633,389.64	6,174,885.39	1,715,792.15	1,468,828.79
12. Textile, Apparel and Footwear	1,192,498.44	972,118.74	1,053,613.00	1,257,457.35	4,475,687.53	1,173,040.96	959,293.38
13. Wood and Wood Products	175,315.84	147,435.18	168,768.07	151,527.26	643,046.34	176,821.85	150,623.78
14. Pulp, Paper and Paper Products	80,750.33	58,287.57	67,378.13	73,138.00	279,554.03	81,444.00	59,542.21
15. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	211,623.48	234,301.44	259,039.52	236,939.39	941,903.83	222,899.35	242,966.03
16. Non-Metallic Products	240,852.07	185,158.19	220,588.05	212,727.22	859,325.53	245,548.73	188,965.18
17. Plastic and Rubber products	140,757.32	127,447.15	112,889.43	147,781.71	528,875.61	136,252.91	128,684.12
18. Electrical and Electronics	3,669.42	4,166.02	5,218.58	5,675.26	18,729.28	3,711.30	4,232.11
19. Basic metal , Iron and Steel	107,815.60	104,442.39	106,214.67	125,971.00	444,443.66	107,436.59	105,965.68
20. Motor vehicles & assembly	44,847.27	30,467.35	31,635.62	35,799.96	142,750.21	46,751.54	30,010.95
21. Other Manufacturing	185,164.37	146,476.78	164,172.72	205,647.71	701,461.57	179,428.01	148,066.92
22. ELECTRICITY, GAS ,STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	144,595.69	563,953.08	314,268.99	466,778.35	1,489,596.11	171,560.64	628,612.71
23. WATER SUPPLY,SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION	112,678.43	204,063.51	110,822.17	105,181.77	532,745.89	123,299.42	225,694.17
24. CONSTRUCTION	2,200,036.94	1,753,420.05	2,051,777.94	2,383,247.36	8,388,482.29	2,336,573.38	1,845,817.64
25. TRADE	8,828,256.27	9,241,616.80	9,184,174.77	10,560,737.70	37,814,785.53	8,985,476.44	9,361,104.06
26. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES	369,314.35	144,107.72	294,064.43	359,985.62	1,167,472.12	379,100.78	147,677.48
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE							
27. Road Transport	312,059.54	196,820.16	248,523.65	414,638.57	1,172,041.91	369,654.80	245,041.80
28. Rail Transport & Pipelines	63.08	66.34	60.08	250.11	439.61	81.35	94.91

29. Water Transport	23,188.26	34,401.96	48,580.27	37,469.24	143,639.74	23,991.03	43,999.97
30. Air Transport	36,734.98	12,082.99	27,387.76	29,587.75	105,793.47	36,436.46	12,848.92
31. Transport Services	7,430.61	10,888.08	15,539.09	16,420.40	50,278.18	7,819.85	11,545.10
32. Post and Courier Services	48,818.37	18,570.87	17,371.65	38,689.07	123,449.96	50,634.00	19,576.20
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION							
33. Telecommunications & Information Services	3,892,114.67	4,386,161.18	4,119,196.23	4,791,770.17	17,189,242.25	4,196,412.63	4,710,139.88
34. Publishing,	9,965.15	8,250.29	8,814.28	9,385.16	36,414.88	10,137.03	8,393.98
34. Motion Pictures, Sound recording and Music production	416,062.14	269,026.28	360,682.42	361,859.85	1,407,630.69	456,122.21	279,970.10
36. Broadcasting	546,156.34	706,488.06	418,699.06	568,787.23	2,240,130.68	561,455.29	726,139.67
37.ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	210,740.15	138,788.10	151,328.28	175,527.32	676,383.86	231,031.03	149,395.09
FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE							
38. Financial Institutions	1,391,955.26	1,250,340.42	1,106,265.94	1,383,969.54	5,132,531.16	1,613,427.39	1,452,690.65
39. Insurance	153,708.16	171,646.48	157,824.74	129,172.59	612,351.96	164,583.25	198,599.56
40. REAL ESTATE	6,274,535.96	6,312,861.43	7,359,938.70	9,010,729.22	28,958,065.32	6,563,783.51	6,552,375.54
41. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	1,187,978.79	1,127,174.34	1,311,419.59	1,508,179.66	5,134,752.38	1,218,090.90	1,152,810.20
42. ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES	605,185.75	726,278.35	909,764.95	850,570.84	3,091,799.89	622,856.13	748,683.87
43. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1,037,672.54	1,373,144.38	1,430,694.10	1,639,623.99	5,481,135.00	1,056,649.20	1,397,755.87
44. EDUCATION	375,160.09	263,863.84	363,179.53	500,865.66	1,503,069.12	384,444.39	269,721.23
45. HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES	795,400.81	828,506.79	860,355.73	904,070.50	3,388,333.84	809,361.18	848,011.79
46. OTHER SERVICES	671,188.88	624,690.71	640,440.40	1,052,212.41	2,988,532.39	630,043.92	605,951.68
GDP at 2019 constant basic price	47,845,725.70	49,123,450.50	54,854,334.33	61,468,305.72	213,291,816.25	49,344,269.74	51,202,651.72
Net Indirect Taxes on Products	917,425.85	651,151.56	1,444,698.41	1,474,041.72	4,487,317.54	1,262,668.10	617,072.02
GDP Constant Market Price	48,763,151.55	49,774,602.06	56,299,032.74	62,942,347.44	217,779,133.79	50,606,937.84	51,819,723.74

Table 3: GDP Growth Rate at Current Prices (Nominal GDP Growth) %

	2024					2025	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year 2024	Q1	Q2
ACTIVITY SECTOR							
AGRICULTURE	2.17	11.55	18.06	8.82	10.82	10.04	1.84
1. Crop Production	6.00	5.01	13.44	8.31	8.82	9.09	0.70
2. Livestock	(13.73)	23.79	32.60	9.27	14.61	(2.79)	3.14
3. Forestry	2.07	8.02	16.58	8.35	8.76	47.65	3.89
4. Fishing	24.98	30.45	19.67	14.96	22.22	21.11	4.34
MINING AND QUARRYING	21.18	(9.94)	(5.14)	59.49	11.23	(5.33)	4.61
5. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	17.51	(8.56)	(3.76)	66.77	11.41	(10.50)	3.32
6. Coal Mining	65.42	(2.75)	(14.64)	(25.19)	(1.07)	(42.93)	32.59
7. Metal Ores	157.37	33.54	32.75	29.46	94.47	83.55	(5.51)
8. Quarrying and Other Minerals	(56.75)	(47.23)	(72.08)	16.08	(19.30)	56.13	50.41
MANUFACTURING	7.31	7.65	13.83	13.14	10.84	42.40	4.51
9. Oil Refining	(52.31)	(44.52)	(34.00)	17.61	(20.03)	83.31	16.36

10. Cement	16.35	16.82	18.71	17.94	17.52	27.41	4.16
11. Food, Beverage and Tobacco	4.29	14.24	26.93	23.48	18.35	74.15	5.90
12. Textile, Apparel and Footwear	(8.31)	(5.97)	(3.25)	(0.88)	(4.18)	37.58	(0.03)
13. Wood and Wood Products	(1.83)	11.62	24.16	22.60	14.59	70.25	3.59
14. Pulp, Paper and Paper Products	15.96	16.16	12.87	11.75	14.02	36.06	8.51
15. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	33.29	13.29	21.35	21.07	21.45	34.91	9.17
16. Non-Metallic Products	21.50	12.19	13.67	11.59	14.81	12.60	11.01
17. Plastic and Rubber products	19.69	6.14	14.12	23.90	16.04	26.56	3.03
18. Electrical and Electronics	17.69	(0.59)	8.93	9.22	8.25	9.01	5.78
19. Basic metal , Iron and Steel	36.59	5.27	6.56	10.19	13.17	9.75	6.93
20. Motor vehicles & assembly	14.72	7.55	13.19	13.46	12.44	11.64	(0.12)
21. Other Manufacturing	36.58	2.30	7.42	8.13	12.69	6.11	3.32
22. ELECTRICITY, GAS ,STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	25.41	17.31	14.92	5.62	13.41	23.52	12.94
23. WATER SUPPLY,SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION	35.74	26.00	33.21	28.58	29.89	36.07	13.28
24. CONSTRUCTION	8.69	19.03	24.52	21.90	18.24	23.46	9.58
25. TRADE	8.76	34.34	19.13	27.80	23.00	9.13	43.83
26. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES	7.88	12.50	20.88	22.37	16.35	60.33	3.69
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	38.11	8.47	37.53	38.48	32.22	53.56	13.67
27. Road Transport	53.34	4.54	37.54	40.15	34.98	52.46	9.22
28. Rail Transport & Pipelines	95.28	127.77	70.16	92.79	93.98	79.24	54.91
29. Water Transport	4.54	29.07	60.75	26.31	35.39	30.94	32.48
30. Air Transport	(8.92)	11.81	35.10	45.78	20.12	57.21	30.60
31. Transport Services	3.37	29.81	35.25	4.49	19.66	22.01	7.96
32. Post and Courier Services	6.25	29.01	4.68	34.31	18.11	73.50	37.85
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	3.40	10.21	19.51	17.97	12.68	31.63	21.39
33. Telecommunications & Information Services	(1.25)	5.92	16.58	21.08	10.61	29.28	22.76
34. Publishing,	3.16	(7.94)	15.11	9.82	5.34	57.07	3.31
34. Motion Pictures, Sound recording and Music production	24.47	28.94	31.13	2.96	21.39	40.92	14.93
36. Broadcasting	19.94	26.33	32.74	6.50	21.02	37.47	17.85
37.ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	21.54	27.30	35.48	7.21	22.20	1.32	5.32
FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE	11.04	32.70	19.69	27.44	22.82	21.01	63.66
38. Financial Institutions	11.85	33.02	19.38	27.18	22.96	22.82	65.24
39. Insurance	4.69	30.61	21.75	30.02	21.75	5.74	53.00
40. REAL ESTATE	110.04	26.69	21.81	(2.93)	34.34	18.08	6.14
41. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	8.88	34.56	18.43	26.38	22.20	(8.43)	22.33
42. ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES	25.20	64.86	48.10	52.45	48.80	30.96	71.37
43. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	8.33	32.26	17.13	24.55	21.59	7.26	43.30
44. EDUCATION	13.32	10.30	12.10	11.83	11.99	39.05	3.85
45. HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES	24.57	19.29	19.38	18.15	20.14	51.13	6.36
46. OTHER SERVICES	(5.04)	32.93	42.23	11.52	18.28	33.69	(1.37)
GDP Current Basic Price	17.79	19.26	18.06	16.45	17.81	18.30	19.23

Table 4: GDP Growth Rate at Constant 2019 Prices (Real GDP Growth) %

ACTIVITY SECTOR	2024					2025	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Full Year 2024	Q1	Q2
AGRICULTURE	(1.79)	2.60	2.55	2.54	1.69	0.07	2.82
1. Crop Production	3.68	3.22	2.37	2.75	2.91	3.71	3.32
2. Livestock	(19.85)	1.41	3.18	1.39	(2.14)	(16.69)	1.64
3. Forestry	(6.99)	1.73	6.77	8.38	2.53	1.82	1.66
4. Fishing	(0.44)	0.47	(2.33)	(0.53)	(0.61)	(0.21)	2.57
MINING AND QUARRYING	7.35	7.51	3.06	3.15	5.24	2.97	20.86
5. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	4.71	10.08	5.66	2.08	5.54	1.87	20.46
6. Coal Mining	8.69	0.09	(23.37)	(14.40)	(4.20)	(22.28)	57.53
7. Metal Ores	113.72	58.38	22.35	36.59	75.23	25.20	(6.96)
8. Quarrying and Other Minerals	(55.33)	(48.86)	(74.05)	18.38	(26.77)	(21.55)	45.86
MANUFACTURING	1.58	1.13	0.76	1.28	1.20	1.69	1.60
9. Oil Refining	(27.87)	(32.72)	(31.39)	9.36	(14.67)	11.51	15.78
10. Cement	1.44	1.68	2.60	3.71	2.37	4.94	4.86
11. Food, Beverage and Tobacco	3.67	2.47	1.43	2.32	2.50	3.48	2.15
12. Textile, Apparel and Footwear	1.68	(1.41)	(3.09)	(3.39)	(1.58)	(1.63)	(1.32)
13. Wood and Wood Products	(6.77)	1.95	7.42	7.44	1.94	0.86	2.16
14. Pulp, Paper and Paper Products	0.48	1.20	(1.38)	0.14	0.08	0.86	2.15
15. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	3.93	2.89	3.98	4.13	3.73	5.33	3.70
16. Non-Metallic Products	1.92	1.75	2.27	1.88	1.96	1.95	2.06
17. Plastic and Rubber products	(5.09)	0.79	(0.53)	5.78	0.17	(3.20)	0.97
18. Electrical and Electronics	0.32	1.25	2.44	0.83	1.27	1.14	1.59
19. Basic metal , Iron and Steel	(0.88)	1.09	(0.52)	2.52	0.62	(0.35)	1.46
20. Motor vehicles & assembly	6.64	(2.13)	0.75	2.78	2.39	4.25	(1.50)
21. Other Manufacturing	(4.53)	0.91	3.25	4.32	0.90	(3.10)	1.09
22. ELECTRICITY, GAS ,STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	2.49	7.71	1.58	(7.97)	0.56	18.65	11.47
23. WATER SUPPLY,SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION	6.41	8.45	10.33	9.52	8.60	9.43	10.60
24. CONSTRUCTION	(0.52)	4.20	6.79	6.51	4.16	6.21	5.27
25. TRADE	2.31	1.82	1.69	2.04	1.97	1.78	1.29
26. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES	2.67	2.29	4.82	4.50	3.72	2.65	2.48
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	11.93	(8.08)	10.09	13.21	7.92	14.08	22.09
27. Road Transport	17.21	(13.95)	14.68	16.84	9.89	18.46	24.50
28. Rail Transport & Pipelines	68.73	58.01	19.68	42.58	44.14	28.95	43.08
29. Water Transport	2.82	33.60	8.19	8.97	12.58	3.46	27.90
30. Air Transport	(9.51)	(11.18)	(9.90)	(2.31)	(7.91)	(0.81)	6.34
31. Transport Services	7.88	4.12	2.52	2.25	3.53	5.24	6.03
32. Post and Courier Services	5.33	1.75	(0.61)	0.18	2.29	3.72	5.41

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	4.04	4.38	6.80	7.00	5.57	7.40	6.61
33. Telecommunications & Information Services	4.04	4.92	7.69	8.11	6.25	7.82	7.39
34. Publishing,	9.15	0.02	(1.61)	(2.79)	1.18	1.72	1.74
34. Motion Pictures, Sound recording and Music production	5.25	3.14	2.81	0.95	3.09	9.63	4.07
36. Broadcasting	3.03	1.63	2.10	2.24	2.21	2.80	2.78
37.ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	10.74	7.34	9.56	7.17	8.83	9.63	7.64
FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE	1.46	0.29	4.33	5.99	2.95	15.03	16.13
38. Financial Institutions	1.69	0.12	3.94	5.93	2.89	15.91	16.18
39. Insurance	(0.61)	1.56	7.19	6.60	3.42	7.08	15.70
40. REAL ESTATE	8.01	7.35	6.37	5.28	6.59	4.61	3.79
41. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	5.71	6.01	5.61	5.02	5.55	2.53	2.27
42. ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES	21.31	24.15	22.76	16.71	21.07	2.92	3.08
43. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	2.32	1.98	2.60	2.25	2.29	1.83	1.79
44. EDUCATION	1.37	1.89	2.41	2.24	2.00	2.47	2.22
45. HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES	1.23	2.41	3.79	4.24	2.96	1.76	2.35
46. OTHER SERVICES	(12.92)	(6.57)	7.13	6.63	(1.17)	(6.13)	(3.00)
GDP at 2019 constant basic price	2.27	3.48	3.86	3.76	3.38	3.13	4.23

Table 5: Implicit Price Deflators

	2024					2025	
ACTIVITY SECTOR	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2
AGRICULTURE							
1. Crop Production	134.72	140.54	161.80	156.00	150.39	136.68	132.70
2. Livestock	147.71	219.24	226.09	204.36	203.08	215.04	219.36
3. Forestry	175.67	200.32	213.21	263.20	213.59	273.88	201.23
4. Fishing	167.62	186.26	177.30	193.65	180.57	204.33	188.59
MINING AND QUARRYING							
5. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	223.56	174.51	255.93	194.93	213.57	187.58	135.97
6. Coal Mining	312.15	181.60	226.47	205.23	214.37	210.92	152.71
7. Metal Ores	523.87	384.87	227.11	336.66	408.79	359.37	246.80
8. Quarrying and Other Minerals	78.27	99.74	51.71	324.17	182.59	348.70	201.13
MANUFACTURING							
9. Oil Refining	52.74	83.79	85.88	137.82	101.83	120.20	125.15
10. Cement	173.42	180.39	186.67	192.64	183.29	207.57	176.23
11. Food, Beverage and Tobacco	126.62	151.46	215.70	213.84	176.59	205.57	153.24
12. Textile, Apparel and Footwear	152.00	153.55	202.73	203.39	179.17	209.10	157.79
13. Wood and Wood Products	142.56	226.70	249.75	252.41	213.11	258.12	225.47

14. Pulp, Paper and Paper Products	167.05	196.16	195.84	200.94	188.96	224.29	205.90
15. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	188.71	196.83	204.28	207.22	199.66	232.58	201.39
16. Non-Metallic Products	203.51	209.52	213.92	214.83	210.28	220.53	223.98
17. Plastic and Rubber products	151.37	169.64	171.65	185.19	169.05	208.53	171.76
18. Electrical and Electronics	345.78	359.68	371.62	365.80	362.08	371.49	369.90
19. Basic metal , Iron and Steel	200.18	210.12	208.99	216.72	209.23	222.42	219.05
20. Motor vehicles & assembly	267.65	254.97	270.12	263.12	264.25	268.81	264.15
21. Other Manufacturing	206.58	222.66	230.46	231.24	222.39	236.94	225.51
22. ELECTRICITY, GAS ,STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	196.18	215.62	208.64	193.58	204.77	199.27	202.83
23. WATER SUPPLY,SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION	146.43	158.34	166.00	165.41	158.72	171.11	149.54
24. CONSTRUCTION	185.43	218.12	203.81	205.82	202.31	216.69	217.89
25. TRADE	154.97	200.06	181.63	193.68	183.30	162.41	278.99
26. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES	204.64	223.44	243.55	253.13	231.53	311.34	221.04
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE							
27. Road Transport	274.75	210.32	291.08	311.09	276.34	301.70	214.41
28. Rail Transport & Pipelines	291.98	351.58	271.02	329.37	318.24	240.52	240.90
29. Water Transport	134.46	170.10	214.76	166.67	178.59	165.51	131.88
30. Air Transport	165.74	210.20	258.94	278.67	225.44	290.29	290.65
31. Transport Services	170.30	224.34	237.63	177.49	205.33	183.03	219.38
32. Post and Courier Services	174.54	217.79	217.91	226.73	204.06	277.18	279.90
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION							
33. Telecommunications & Information Services	149.71	151.59	160.80	166.55	157.43	172.55	165.17
34. Publishing,	146.98	131.70	164.01	153.49	149.46	207.93	133.69
34. Motion Pictures, Sound recording and Music production	194.52	211.68	220.01	169.40	197.76	237.58	226.65
36. Broadcasting	183.04	200.91	212.36	167.10	190.15	237.58	226.65
37.ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	284.68	304.78	323.60	247.59	287.74	237.58	277.80
FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE							
38. Financial Institutions	155.87	196.40	182.90	195.85	182.25	162.41	278.99
39. Insurance	163.45	214.27	204.19	215.38	198.72	162.41	278.99
40. REAL ESTATE	239.44	146.25	139.26	106.56	151.89	250.23	139.33
41. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	192.24	247.27	221.81	233.20	223.91	162.41	278.99
42. ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES	154.84	208.35	189.16	192.56	187.82	162.41	278.99
43. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	157.75	202.10	183.50	193.53	186.30	162.41	278.99
44. EDUCATION	211.99	215.49	225.50	229.34	221.63	283.78	214.86
45. HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES	161.06	169.41	176.16	179.14	171.68	236.29	171.89
46. OTHER SERVICES	145.26	208.27	227.48	179.94	186.76	237.58	226.65
GDP Deflator	166.17	171.98	175.30	169.97	170.95	190.60	196.73

Table 6: Gross Domestic Product At Current Basic Prices Percentage Distribution

Gross Domestic Product At Current Basic Prices Percentage Distribution	2024					2025	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2
ACTIVITY SECTOR							
AGRICULTURE							
1. Crop Production	13.58	14.21	20.81	18.28	16.98	12.53	12.00
2. Livestock	4.30	7.60	7.76	7.17	6.80	3.53	6.58
3. Forestry	1.32	1.54	1.30	1.60	1.45	1.65	1.35
4. Fishing	1.65	1.27	0.86	1.19	1.22	1.69	1.11
MINING AND QUARRYING							
5. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	5.16	3.23	4.66	3.14	4.00	3.90	2.80
6. Coal Mining	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
7. Metal Ores	0.30	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.10	0.47	0.05
8. Quarrying and Other Minerals	0.00	0.10	0.03	0.34	0.13	0.00	0.12
MANUFACTURING							
9. Oil Refining	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
10. Cement	1.35	1.02	1.24	1.05	1.16	1.45	0.89
11. Food, Beverage and Tobacco	2.55	2.52	3.20	3.27	2.92	3.75	2.23
12. Textile, Apparel and Footwear	2.24	1.79	2.29	2.53	2.23	2.61	1.50
13. Wood and Wood Products	0.34	0.39	0.41	0.34	0.37	0.49	0.34
14. Pulp, Paper and Paper Products	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.19	0.12
15. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	0.48	0.53	0.53	0.45	0.50	0.55	0.49
16. Non-Metallic Products	0.60	0.45	0.48	0.43	0.49	0.58	0.42
17. Plastic and Rubber products	0.28	0.25	0.20	0.25	0.24	0.30	0.22
18. Electrical and Electronics	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02
19. Basic metal , Iron and Steel	0.27	0.26	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.23
20. Motor vehicles & assembly	0.14	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.08
21. Other Manufacturing	0.50	0.38	0.38	0.44	0.42	0.45	0.33
22. ELECTRICITY, GAS ,STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	0.35	1.34	0.67	0.94	0.83	0.36	1.27
23. WATER SUPPLY,SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION	0.20	0.35	0.17	0.15	0.21	0.22	0.34
24. CONSTRUCTION	5.16	4.34	4.07	4.41	4.47	5.38	3.99
25. TRADE	16.82	21.49	17.06	19.19	18.64	15.52	25.93
26. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES	0.93	0.37	0.71	0.83	0.71	1.25	0.32
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE							
27. Road Transport	0.92	0.57	0.66	1.06	0.81	1.19	0.52
28. Rail Transport & Pipelines	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

29. Water Transport	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.06
30. Air Transport	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.04
31. Transport Services	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03
32. Post and Courier Services	0.10	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.05
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION							
33. Telecommunications & Information Services	7.04	7.50	6.40	7.07	6.99	7.70	7.72
34. Publishing,	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
34. Motion Pictures, Sound recording and Music production	0.97	0.65	0.80	0.58	0.74	1.15	0.63
36. Broadcasting	1.22	1.65	0.91	0.89	1.14	1.42	1.63
37. ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	0.68	0.47	0.46	0.39	0.49	0.58	0.41
FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE							
38. Financial Institutions	2.68	2.90	2.02	2.45	2.49	2.79	4.02
39. Insurance	0.32	0.43	0.31	0.25	0.32	0.28	0.55
40. REAL ESTATE	17.50	10.18	10.02	8.73	11.32	17.46	9.06
41. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	2.72	3.11	2.86	3.21	2.99	2.10	3.19
42. ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES	0.97	1.44	1.46	1.34	1.32	1.08	2.07
43. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	2.01	3.22	2.66	2.97	2.74	1.82	3.87
44. EDUCATION	0.99	0.66	0.83	1.08	0.90	1.16	0.58
45. HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES	1.59	1.62	1.52	1.49	1.55	2.03	1.45
46. OTHER SERVICES	1.41	1.65	1.41	1.70	1.55	1.59	1.36
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 7: Gross Domestic Product At 2019 Basic Prices Percentage Distribution

	2024					2025	
Gross Domestic Product At 2019 Constant Basic Prices Percentage Distribution	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2
ACTIVITY SECTOR							
AGRICULTURE							
1. Crop Production	17.37	17.95	23.08	20.47	19.86	17.47	17.80
2. Livestock	3.87	6.05	6.21	6.05	5.60	3.13	5.90
3. Forestry	1.16	1.35	1.14	1.12	1.19	1.15	1.32
4. Fishing	1.63	1.18	0.83	1.04	1.15	1.58	1.16
MINING AND QUARRYING						-	
5. Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas	4.02	3.51	3.38	2.80	3.38	3.97	4.05
6. Coal Mining	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02
7. Metal Ores	0.21	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.25	0.04

8. Quarrying and Other Minerals	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.21	0.09	0.00	0.12
MANUFACTURING							
9. Oil Refining	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
10. Cement	1.31	0.99	1.19	0.96	1.11	1.34	0.99
11. Food, Beverage and Tobacco	3.47	2.93	2.64	2.66	2.90	3.48	2.87
12. Textile, Apparel and Footwear	2.49	1.98	1.92	2.05	2.10	2.38	1.87
13. Wood and Wood Products	0.37	0.30	0.31	0.25	0.30	0.36	0.29
14. Pulp, Paper and Paper Products	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.12
15. Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products	0.44	0.48	0.47	0.39	0.44	0.45	0.47
16. Non-Metallic Products	0.50	0.38	0.40	0.35	0.40	0.50	0.37
17. Plastic and Rubber products	0.29	0.26	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.28	0.25
18. Electrical and Electronics	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
19. Basic metal , Iron and Steel	0.23	0.21	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.21
20. Motor vehicles & assembly	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.06
21. Other Manufacturing	0.39	0.30	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.29
22. ELECTRICITY, GAS ,STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	0.30	1.15	0.57	0.76	0.70	0.35	1.23
23. WATER SUPPLY,SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION	0.24	0.42	0.20	0.17	0.25	0.25	0.44
24. CONSTRUCTION	4.60	3.57	3.74	3.88	3.93	4.74	3.60
25. TRADE	18.45	18.81	16.74	17.18	17.73	18.21	18.28
26. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES	0.77	0.29	0.54	0.59	0.55	0.77	0.29
TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE							
27. Road Transport	0.65	0.40	0.45	0.67	0.55	0.75	0.48
28. Rail Transport & Pipelines	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
29. Water Transport	0.05	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.09
30. Air Transport	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.03
31. Transport Services	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
32. Post and Courier Services	0.10	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.04
INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION							
33. Telecommunications & Information Services	8.13	8.93	7.51	7.80	8.06	8.50	9.20
34. Publishing,	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
34. Motion Pictures, Sound recording and Music production	0.87	0.55	0.66	0.59	0.66	0.92	0.55
36. Broadcasting	1.14	1.44	0.76	0.93	1.05	1.14	1.42
37.ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	0.44	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.47	0.29
FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE							
38. Financial Institutions	2.91	2.55	2.02	2.25	2.41	3.27	2.84
39. Insurance	0.32	0.35	0.29	0.21	0.29	0.33	0.39
40. REAL ESTATE	13.11	12.85	13.42	14.66	13.58	13.30	12.80

41. PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES	2.48	2.29	2.39	2.45	2.41	2.47	2.25
42. ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES	1.26	1.48	1.66	1.38	1.45	1.26	1.46
43. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	2.17	2.80	2.61	2.67	2.57	2.14	2.73
44. EDUCATION	0.78	0.54	0.66	0.81	0.70	0.78	0.53
45. HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES	1.66	1.69	1.57	1.47	1.59	1.64	1.66
46. OTHER SERVICES	1.40	1.27	1.17	1.71	1.40	1.28	1.18
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 8: Quarterly Contribution to Gross Domestic Product (%), at 2019 Constant Basic Prices

	2024					2025	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2
CONTRIBUTION TO GDP							
AGRICULTURE	24.04	26.53	31.27	28.68	27.81	23.33	26.17
INDUSTRIES	19.12	16.79	15.80	15.45	16.67	19.18	17.31
SERVICES	56.84	56.69	52.93	55.87	55.52	57.50	56.53
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
NON OIL	95.98	96.49	96.62	97.20	96.62	96.03	95.95
OIL	4.02	3.51	3.38	2.80	3.38	3.97	4.05
	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Table 9: Quarterly Real Growth Rate by Sector (%) Year-on-Year

	2024					2025	
GROWTH	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2
AGRICULTURE	- 1.79	2.60	2.55	2.54	1.69	0.07	2.82
INDUSTRIES	2.35	3.72	2.78	2.49	2.81	3.42	7.45
SERVICES	4.06	3.83	4.97	4.75	4.43	4.33	3.94
REAL GROWTH RATE AT BASIC PRICE	2.27	3.48	3.86	3.76	3.38	3.13	4.23
REAL GROWTH RATE AT MARKET PRICE	3.15	3.92	4.81	4.25	4.07	3.78	4.11
NON OIL GROWTH RATE	2.17	3.26	3.79	3.80	3.31	3.19	3.64
OIL GROWTH RATE	4.71	10.08	5.66	2.08	5.54	1.87	20.46

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